

## Further reading

From: Richard Butterwick, *The Constitution of 3 May 1791: Testament of the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth*, Warsaw: Polish History Museum, 2021.

The following suggestions are chosen from among numerous relevant works published in English. The Constitution itself can be read in *New Government of the Constitution of Poland*, 2nd edn, London: Debrett, 1791, repr. in *Constitution of 3 May 1791: English Translation by Franciszek Bukaty*, foreword Anna Grzeškowiak-Krwawicz, Warsaw: AGAD and Muzeum Łazienki Królewskie, 2018, freely available at: [http://agad.gov.pl/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/Konstytucja-3-maja\\_Eng-v4.pdf](http://agad.gov.pl/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/Konstytucja-3-maja_Eng-v4.pdf).

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*Citizenship and Identity in a Multinational Commonwealth: Poland-Lithuania in Context, 1550–1772*, ed. Karin Friedrich and Barbara Pendzich, Leiden and Boston, MA: Brill, 2009.

*Constitution and Reform in Eighteenth-Century Poland: The Constitution of 3 May 1791*, ed. Samuel Fiszman, Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1997 – a very useful collection of chapters by leading historians and constitutionalists.

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- Lukowski, Jerzy, *Disorderly Liberty: The Political Culture of the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth in the Eighteenth Century*, London: Continuum, 2010 – includes a good modern translation of the Constitution of 3 May.
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